

三年级社会科学词语总汇 (带英文解释)

No.	Chinese	Pinyin	English
1	公民	gōngmín	citizen
2	政府	zhèngfǔ	government
3	行政部门	xíngzhèngbùmén	administrative department; administration; executive (government branch)
4	总统	zǒngtǒng	president (of a republic)
5	立法部门	lìfǎbùmén	the legislative branch
6	投票	tóupiào	to vote, vote
7	议会	yìhuì	parliament, legislative assembly
8	议员	yìyuán	member (of a legislative body), representative
9	司法部门	sīfǎbùmén	the judicial branch
10	法官	fǎguān	a judge, to judge
11	违法	wéifǎ	illegal, to break the law
12	宪法	xiànfǎ	constitutional-law, constitution
13	监督	jiāndū	to control, to supervise, to inspect
14	制衡	zhìhéng	to check and balance (power); checks and balances
15	民主	mínzhǔ	democracy
16	自由	zìyóu	freedom, liberty, free, unrestrained
17	州长	zhōuzhǎng	governor (of a province or colony), US state governor
18	市长	shìzhǎng	mayor
19	参加	cānjiā	to participate, to take part, to join
20	示威游行	shìwēiyóuxíng	demonstration or protest march
21	石油	shíyóu	oil, petroleum
22	污染	wūrǎn	pollute, contaminate
23	可再生资源	kě zài shēng zī yuán	renewable resources

No.	Chinese	Pinyin	English
24	非再生资源	fēi zài shēng zī yuán	non-renewable resources
25	历史	lìshǐ	history, past records
26	独立宣言	dúlìxuānyán	Declaration of Independence
27	奴隶	núlì	slave
28	联合国	liánhéguó	United Nations
29	种族平等	zhǒngzúpíngděn g	racial equality
30	地理	dìlǐ	geography
31	地球	dìqiú	earth
32	赤道	chìdào	equator (of the earth or astronomical body)
33	南北半球	nánběibànqiú	the Southern and Northern Hemispheres
34	本初子午线	běn chū zǐ wǔ xiàn	the imaginary vertical line to divide the earth into two halves
35	东西半球	dōngxībànqiú	East and West hemispheres
36	七大洲	qīdàzhōu	seven continents
37	五大洋	wǔdàyáng	five oceans
38	位置	wèizhì	place, position
39	罗盘	luópán	compass
40	比例尺	bǐlìchǐ	scale; architects scale; engineers scale
41	首都	shǒudōu	capital
42	城市	chéngshì	town, city
43	乡村	xiāngcūn	rustic, village, countryside
44	气候	qìhòu	climate
45	自然灾害	zìránzāihài	natural disaster
46	森林	sēnlín	forest
47	河流	héliú	rivers (in general)

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48	度假	dùjià	to spend (e.g. holidays), on vacation
49	钓鱼	diàoyú	to fish (with line and hook), to dupe
50	露营	lùyíng	camp
51	滑雪	huáxuě	to ski, skiing
52	游泳	yóuyǒng	swimming, to swim
53	健行	jiànxíng	hiking or go hikes
54	原住民	yuánzhùmín	indigenous people are the ones who have lived in a particular place for a very long time, often before other people moved to that area
55	部落	bùluò	tribe
56	宗教信仰	zōngjiàoxìnyǎng	religion beliefs
57	橡子	xiàngzǐ	acorn
58	打猎	dǎliè	to go hunting
59	编织	biānzhī	to weave, to knit, to plait, to braid
60	鹿	lù	deer
61	捕鱼	bǔyú	catch fish, fish
62	欧洲	ōuzhōu	Europe, European
63	探险家	tànxiǎnjiā	explorer
64	西班牙	xībānyá	Spain
65	天主教	tiānzhǔjiāo	heavenly-lord-religion, Catholicism
66	传教区	chuánjiàoqū	a specific area where missionaries work to spread their religion
67	疾病	jíbìng	disease, sickness, ailment
68	墨西哥	mòxīgē	Mexico
69	农场庄园	nóngchǎngzhuān gyuán	the ranches or large farms where animals are raised
70	淘金热	táojīnrè	California Gold Rush

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71	东西大铁路	dōng xī dà tiě lù	the first transcontinental railroad
72	移民	yímín	to immigrate, to migrate, emigrant, immigrant
73	歧视	qíshì	to discriminate against, discrimination
74	人口	rénkǒu	population
75	农夫	nóngfū	peasant; farmer
76	工程师	gōngchéngshī	engineer
77	多元	duōyuán	poly-; multi-; multielement; multivariant; multivariate (math.)
78	公民	gōngmín	citizen
79	榜样	bǎngyàng	example, model
80	南北战争	nánběizhànzhēng	the American Civil War
81	权利	quánlì	power, right, privilege
82	律师	lǜshī	lawyer
83	轮椅	lúnǚ	wheelchair
84	商品	shāngpǐn	commodity, goods
85	服务	fúwù	serve, service
86	出口贸易	chūkǒumàoyì	export
87	进口贸易	jìnkǒumàoyì	import
88	成本	chéngběn	cost, the money to spend when making things or providing service
89	原料	yuánliào	raw materials that are used to make things
90	价钱	jiàqián	price
91	收益	shōuyì	earnings, profit after the cost
92	买卖	mǎimài	buying and selling, business
93	消费者	xiāofèizhě	consumer or person who buys things or services

No.	Chinese	Pinyin	English
94	顾客	gùkè	customer, shopper, client
95	商人	shāngrén	merchant, businessman
96	供应	gōngyìng	to supply, to provide, to offer
97	需求	xūqiú	requirement, demand (economics)
98	制造	zhìzào	to manufacture, to make
99	提供	tígōng	to offer, to supply, to provide, to furnish
100	银行	yínháng	bank
101	存钱	cúnqián	to deposit money, to save money
102	利息	lìxī	interest, extra money to pay back when borrowing money or to gain when lending money to others
103	企业	qǐyè	enterprise, business
104	火箭	huǒjiàn	rocket
105	自然资源	zìránzīyuán	natural resource
106	人力资源	rénlìzīyuán	human resources
107	资本资源	zīběnzīyuán	capital resources, money or machines that can be used to invest or grow business